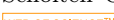


References

- [1] Askaryan G. A., *ZhETF*, **41** (1961), 616; Askar'yan G. A., *Sov. Phys. JETP*, **14** (1962), 441
- [2] Askar'yan G. A., *Sov. Phys. JETP*, **21** (1965), 658 [ads*](#)
- [3] Kahn F. D., Lerche I., *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. A*, **289** (1966), 206 [crossref](#) [ads*](#)
- [4] Jelley J. V. et al., *Nature*, **205** (1965), 327 [crossref](#) [ads*](#)
- [5] Filonenko A. D., *Phys. Usp.*, **45** (2002), 403 [Math-Net.Ru](#) [crossref](#) [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)
- [6] Allan H. R., *Acta Phys. Hung.*, **29**:Suppl. 1 (1970)
- [7] Gusev G. A., Zheleznykh I. M., *JETP Lett.*, **38** (1983), 611 [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)
- [8] Hankins T. H., Ekers R. D., O'Sullivan J. D., *Mon. Not. R. Astron. Soc.*, **283** (1996), 1027 [crossref](#) [ads*](#)
- [9] Filonenko A. D., *Phys. Usp.*, **55** (2012), 741 [Math-Net.Ru](#) [crossref](#) [crossref](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)
[LIBRARY.RU](#) [LIBRARY.RU](#)
- [10] Rosner J. L., arXiv: [hep-ex/9508011](#)
- [11] Rosner J. L., Wilkerson J. F., arXiv: [hep-ex/9702008](#)
- [12] Rosner J. L., Suprun D. A., *AIP Conf. Proc.*, **579** (2001), 81 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#); arXiv: [astro-ph/0101089](#)
- [13] Antoni T. et al., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. A*, **513** (2003), 490 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)
- [14] Navarra G. et al., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. A*, **518** (2004), 207 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)
- [15] Horneffer A. et al., arXiv: [astro-ph/0409641](#)
- [16] Petrovic J. et al. (LOPES Collab.), *J. Phys. Conf. Ser.*, **39** (2006), 471 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#) [LIBRARY.RU](#); arXiv: [astro-ph/0611225](#)
- [17] Falcke H. et al., *Nature*, **435** (2005), 313 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#) [LIBRARY.RU](#)
- [18] Apel W. D. et al., *Astropart. Phys.*, **32** (2010), 294 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)
- [19] Huege T., Ulrich R., Engel R., *Astropart. Phys.*, **30** (2008), 96 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#) [LIBRARY.RU](#)
- [20] Apel W. D. et al. (LOPES Collab.), *Astropart. Phys.*, **26** (2006), 332 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#) [LIBRARY.RU](#)
- [21] Haungs A. et al. (LOPES Collab.), *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. A*, 2009, 1 [crossref](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#); arXiv: [astro-ph/0811.1919](#)
- [22] Horneffer A. et al. (LOPES Collab.), *Proc. of the 30th Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf. July 3 - 11, 2007, Mérida, Yucatán, Mexico*, **4**, R. Caballero et al., Univ. Nacional Autonoma de Mexico, Mexico City, Mexico, 2008
- [23] Nigl A. et al. (LOPES Collab.), *Astron. Astrophys.*, **487** (2008), 781 [crossref](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)
- [24] Palmieri N. et al., *Proc. of the 32nd Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf., ICRC2011, 11 - 18 August, 2011, Beijing, China*, **4**, 60
- [25] Apel W. D. et al. (LOPES Collab.), *Phys. Rev. D*, **85** (2012), 071101(R) [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#); arXiv: [1203.3971](#)
- [26] Apel W. D. et al. (LOPES Collab.), *Astropart. Phys.*, **50–52** (2013), 76 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#); arXiv: [1309.5920](#)
- [27] Apel W. D. et al., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. A*, **696** (2012), 100 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#); arXiv: [1303.6808](#)

- [28] Huber D. et al., arXiv: [1308.2512](#)
- [29] Ravel O. et al., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. A*, **518** (2004), 213  [ads*](#) ; arXiv: [astro-ph/0306255](#)
- [30] Ardouin D. et al., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. phys. Res. A*, **572** (2007), 481  [ads*](#)  
- [31] Lebrun D. and the CODALEMA Collab., *Proc. of the 30th Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf. July 3 - 11, 2007, Mérida, Yucatán, Mexico*, Merida, Mexico, 2007
- [32] Riviere C. (for the CODALEMA Collab.), arXiv: [0906.2720](#)
- [33] Revenu B. (for the CODALEMA Collab.), arXiv: [0906.2832](#)
- [34] arXiv: [1109.3579](#)
- [35] Rebai A. and the CODALEMA Collab., arXiv: [1211.3273](#)
- [36] Gandhi R. et al., *Astropart. Phys.*, **5** (1996), 81  [ads*](#) ; arXiv: [hep-ph/9512364](#)
- [37] Gandhi R. et al., *Phys. Rev. D*, **58** (1998), 093009  [ads*](#) ; arXiv: [hep-ph/9807264](#)
- [38] Brusoval O. et al., arXiv: [0708.3824](#)
- [39] Ardouin D. et al., *Astropart. Phys.*, **34** (2011), 717  [ads*](#) ; arXiv: [1007.4359](#)
- [40] Ardouin D. et al., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. A*, **604** (2009), S85  [ads*](#) 
- [41] Carloganu C. et al., *Proc. of the 44th Rencontres de Moriond, La Thuile, Italy 2009*
- [42] Lamblin J. and the CODALEMA Collab., *Proc. of the 30th Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf. July 3 - 11, 2007, Mérida, Yucatán, Mexico*, **5**, R. Caballero et al., Univ. Nacional Autonoma de Mexico, Mexico City, Mexico, 2008, 921 [ads*](#)
- [43] Ardouin D. et al., arXiv: [0902.0730](#)
- [44] Ardouin D. et al., *Astropart. Phys.*, **31** (2009), 192  [ads*](#) ; arXiv: [0901.4502](#)
- [45] van den Berg A. M. for the Pierre Auger Collab., arXiv: [0708.1709](#)
- [46] Huege T. for the Pierre Auger Collab., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. A*, **617** (2010), 484  [ads*](#) ; arXiv: [0906.4970](#)
- [47] Klages H. O., *Proc. of the 30th Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf. July 3 - 11, 2007, Mérida, Yucatán, Mexico*, **5**, R. Caballero et al., Univ. Nacional Autonoma de Mexico, Mexico City, Mexico, 2008, 849 [ads*](#)
- [48] Etchegoyen A., *Proc. of the 30th Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf. July 3 - 11, 2007, Mérida, Yucatán, Mexico*, **5**, R. Caballero et al., Univ. Nacional Autonoma de Mexico, Mexico City, Mexico, 2008, 1191 [ads*](#)
- [49] Huege T., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. A*, **604**:1–2 (2009), S57  [ads*](#) 
- [50] Abreu P. et al. (Pierre Auger Collab.), arXiv: [1107.4807](#)
- [51] Abreu P. et al., *JINST*, **7** (2012), P10011  [ads*](#) ; arXiv: [1209.3840](#)
- [52] Schröder F. G., Asch T., Bähren L., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. A*, **615** (2010), 277  [ads*](#)  
- [53] Aab A. et al. (The Pierre Auger Collab.), *33rd Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf., Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, July 2013, The Astroparticle Physics Conf.*
- [54] Huege T., Ludwig T. M., James C., *Proc. 5th ARENA, Erlangen, Germany; AIP Conf. Proc.*, **1535** (2013), 128  [ads*](#) 
- [55] Alvarez-Muniz J., Carvalho W. R., Zas E. (Jr.), *Astropart. Phys.*, **35** (2012), 325  [ads*](#) 
- [56] Marin V., Revenu B., *Astropart. Phys.*, **35** (2012), 733  [ads*](#) 
- [57] Werner K., Vries K. D., Scholten O., *Astropart. Phys.*, **37** (2012), 5  [ads*](#)  

- [58] Ardouin D. et al., *Astropart. Phys.*, **31** (2009), 192   
- [59] Glaser S., Weidenhaupt K., *ARENA-2012, Acoustic and Radio EeV Neutrino Detection Activities, Erlangen, Germany*
- [60] Aab A. et al. (The Pierre Auger Collab.), arXiv: [1307.5059](#)
- [61] Louedec K. for the Pierre Auger Collab., arXiv: [1310.4603](#)
- [62] Gorham P. W. et al., arXiv: [0705.2589](#)
- [63] Gorham P. W. et al., *Phys. Rev. D*, **78** (2008), 032007   
- [64] Belz J. for the FLASH Collab., *Proc. of the 29th Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf., August 3 - 10, 2005, Pune, India*, **8**, B. Sripathi Acharya et al., Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Mumbai, 2005, 291 ; arXiv: [astro-ph/0507379](#)
- [65] Monasor M., Bohacova M., Bonifazi C., *Proc. of the 32nd Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf., ICRC2011, 11 - 18 August, 2011, Beijing, China*, **3**, 196
- [66] arXiv: [1108.0588](#)
- [67] Apel W. D. et al., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. A*, **620** (2010), 202    
- [68] Šmida R. et al., arXiv: [1306.6738](#)
- [69] Šmida R. et al., *EPJ Web Conf.*, **53** (2013), 08010  
- [70] Alvarez-Muñiz J. et al., *Phys. Rev. D*, **86** (2012), 051104(R)    ; arXiv: [1205.5785](#)
- [71] Gaisser T. K., Hillas A. M., *Proc. of the 15th Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf. Plovdiv, 1977*, **8**, 353
- [72] Alvarez-Muñiz J. et al., *Phys. Rev. D*, **86** (2012), 123007   ; arXiv: [1208.0951](#)
- [73] Facal P. for the Pierre Auger Collab., *EPJ Web Conf.*, **53** (2013), 08009  
- [74] Allison P. S., for the Pierre Auger Collab., *Proc. of the 32nd Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf., ICRC2011, 11 - 18 August, 2011, Beijing, China*
- [75] Conti E., Collazuo G., Sartori G., *Phys. Rev. D*, **90** (2014), 071102(R)   ; arXiv: [1408.5886](#)
- [76] Schröder F. G. et al. (Tunka-Rex Collab.), arXiv: [1308.0910](#)
- [77] Hörandel J. R. et al., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res.*, **630** (2011), 171   ; arXiv: [0911.2371](#)
- [78] Schröder F. G. et al., *AIP Conf. Proc.*, **1535** (2013), 78   
- [79] Glaser C., for the Pierre Auger Collab., *AIP Conf. Proc.*, **1535** (2013), 68   
- [80] Rebai A. et al., arXiv: [1210.1739](#)
- [81] Allan H. R., *Prog. Elem. Part. Cosmic Ray Phys.*, **171** (1971), 10
- [82] Apel W. D. et al. (LOPES Collab.), *Phys. Rev. D*, **85** (2012), 071101(R)   
- [83] Vries K. D. et al., *Astropart. Phys.*, **34** (2010), 267   
- [84] Ludwig M., Huege T., *Astropart. Phys.*, **34** (2011), 438    
- [85] Buitink S. et al., *Astropart. Phys.*, **33** (2010), 296    
- [86] Scholten O., Werner K., Rusydi F., *Astropart. Phys.*, **29** (2008), 94    
- [87] Werner K., Scholten O., *Astropart. Phys.*, **29** (2008), 393    
- [88] Werner K., de Vries K. D., Scholten O., *Astropart. Phys.*, **37** (2012), 5    
- [89] Huege T. et al., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. A*, **662** (2012), S179 

- [90] Scholten O., Werner K., Rusydi F., *Astropart. Phys.*, **29** (2008), 94    ; arXiv: [0709.2872](https://arxiv.org/abs/0709.2872)
- [91] Greisen K., *Prog. Cosmic Ray Phys.*, **3** (1956), 1
- [92] Kamata K., Nishimura J., *Prog. Theor. Phys. Suppl.*, **6** (1958), 93  
- [93] Khristiansen G. B., Kulikov G. V., Fomin Yu. A., *Kosmicheskoe izluchenie sverkhvysokoi energii*, Atomizdat, M., 1975; Khristiansen G. B., Kulikov G., Fomin J., *Cosmic Rays of Superhigh Energies*, Verlag Karl Thiemeig, München, 1980
- [94] Belenkii S. Z., *Lavinnye protsessy v kosmicheskikh luchakh*, Gostekhizdat, M., 1948
- [95] De Vries K. D. et al., *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **107** (2011), 061101   ; arXiv: [1107.0665](https://arxiv.org/abs/1107.0665)
- [96] Werner K., De Vries K. D., Sholten O., arXiv: [1201.4471](https://arxiv.org/abs/1201.4471)
- [97] Falcke N., Gorham P., *Astropart. Phys.*, **19** (2003), 477   ; arXiv: [astro-ph/0207226](https://arxiv.org/abs/astro-ph/0207226)
- [98] Huege T., Falcke N., *Astron. Astrophys.*, **412** (2003), 19  
- [99] Jackson J. D., *Classical Electrodynamics*, Wiley, New York, 1962 ; Dzhekson Dzh., *Klassicheskaya elektrodinamika*, Mir, M., 1965
- [100] Agnetta G. et al., *Astropart. Phys.*, **6** (1997), 301   
- [101] Atrashkevich V. B. et al., *Sov. J. Nucl. Phys.*, **28** (1978), 366
- [102] Huege T., Falcke N., *Astron. Astrophys.*, **430** (2005), 779   
- [103] Filonenko A. D., *JETP Lett.*, **97** (2013), 178     
- [104] Murzin V. S., *Vvedenie v fiziku kosmicheskikh luchei*, Izd-vo MGU, M., 1988
- [105] Kalmykov N. N., *31-ya Vserossiyskaya konf. po kosmicheskim lucham, Moskva, 5 - 9 iyulya, 2010*, Izd-vo MGU, M., 2010
- [106] Blackett P. M. S., Lovell A. C. B., *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. A*, **177** (1941), 183  
- [107] Gorham P. W., *Astropart. Phys.*, **15** (2001), 177   ; arXiv: [hep-ex/0001041](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ex/0001041)
- [108] Hayakawa S., *Cosmic Ray Physics*, Wiley-Intersci., New York, 1969 ; Khayakava S., *Fizika kosmicheskikh luchei*, Mir, M., 1973
- [109] Rossi B., Greisen K., *Rev. Mod. Phys.*, **13** (1941), 240  ; Rossi B., Greizen K., *Vzaimodeistvie kosmicheskikh luchei s veschestvom*, IL, M., 1948
- [110] Grupen C., *Particle Detectors*, Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, 1996; Grupen K., *Detektory elementarnykh chastits*, Sib. khronograf, Novosibirsk, 1999
- [111] Raizer Yu. P., *Fizika gazovogo razryada*, Nauka, M., 1992; Raizer Yu. P., *Gas Discharge Physics*, Springer, Berlin, 1997
- [112] Aizenberg G. Z., *Antenny ultrakorotkikh voln*, Svyazizdat, M., 1957
- [113] Bakunov M. I. et al., *Astropart. Phys.*, **33** (2010), 335    
- [114] Bakunov M. I., Novokovskaya A. L., *Vestn. Nizhegorodskogo un-ta im. Lobachevskogo*, 2011, no. 5(3), 160
- [115] Takai H. et al., *32th ICRC Beijing*, 2011
- [116] Abou Bakr Othman et al., *Proc. of the 32nd Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf., ICRC2011, 11 - 18 August, 2011, Beijing, China*
- [117] Abou Bakr Othman et al., *33rd Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf., Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, July 2013*
- [118] Stasielak J. et al., *EPJ Web Conf.*, **53** (2013), 08013  ; arXiv: [1210.1427](https://arxiv.org/abs/1210.1427)
- [119] Stasielak J. et al., arXiv: [1310.0743](https://arxiv.org/abs/1310.0743)
- [120] Filonenko A. D., *JETP*, **117** (2013), 641    

- [121] Engel A., *Ionized Gases*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1955; Engel A., *Ionizovannyye gazy*, Fizmatgiz, M., 1959
- [122] Raizer Yu. P., *Osnovy sovremennoi fiziki gazorazryadnykh protsessov*, Nauka, M., 1980
- [123] Ginzburg V. L., *Rasprostranenie elektromagnitnykh voln v plazme*, Fizmatgiz, M., 1960; Ginzburg V. L., *The Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves in Plasmas*, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1964
- [124] Jelley J. V. et al., *Nuovo Cimento A*, **46** (1966), 649 [crossref](#) [ads*](#)
- [125] Alvarez-Muñiz J. et al., *EPJ Web Conf.*, **53** (2013), 08011 [crossref](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)
- [126] Filonenko A. D., *JETP Lett.*, **99** (2014), 250 [Math-Net.Ru](#) [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#) 
- [127] Landau L. D., Lifshits E. M., *Teoriya polya*, Nauka, M., 1967, 460; Landau L. D., Lifshitz E. M., *The Classical Theory of Fields*, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1975
- [128] Scholten O., de Vries K. D., Werner K., *EPJ Web of Conf.*, **53** (2013), 08005 [crossref](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#); arXiv: [1207.1874](#)
- [129] Suprun D. A., Gorham P. W., Rosner J. L., *Astropart. Phys.*, **20** (2003), 157 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#); arXiv: [astro-ph/0211273](#)
- [130] Vedenev O. V., Kalmykov N. N., Konstantinov A. A., “Sravnenie eksperimentalnykh i raschetnykh prostranstvennykh raspredelenii radioizlucheniya ShAL po dannym MGU i LOPES”, *31-ya Vserossiyskaya konf. po kosmicheskim lucham, Moskva, 5 - 9 iyulya, 2010*, Izd-vo MGU, M., 2010
- [131] Kalmykov N. N., Konstantinov A. A., Engel R., *Phys. Atom. Nucl.*, **73** (2010), 1191 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#) 
- [132] Kalmykov N. N., Konstantinov A. A., *Phys. Atom. Nucl.*, **74** (2011), 1019 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#) 
- [133] Nehls S., Dissertation, Institut für Experimentelle Kernphysik, Karlsruhe, 2008
- [134] Huege T., Ulrich R., Engel R., *Astropart. Phys.*, **30** (2008), 96 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#) ; arXiv: [0806.1161](#)
- [135] Apel W. D. et al. (LOPES Collab.), *Phys. Rev. D*, **90** (2014), 062001 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#); arXiv: [1408.2346](#)
- [136] Huege T., *Braz. J. Phys.*, **44** (2014), 520 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)
- [137] Apel W. D. et al. (The LOPES Collab.), *Astropart. Phys.*, **50–52** (2013), 76 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)
- [138] Palmieri N. et al. (The LOPES Collab.), *AIP Conf. Proc.*, **1535** (2012), 89 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)
- [139] Huege T. et al. (The LOPES Collab.), *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. A*, **662** (2010), S72 [ads*](#)
- [140] Matthews J., *Astropart. Phys.*, **22** (2004), 387 [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)
- [141] *33rd Intern. Cosmic Ray Conf., Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, July 2013*, 579
- [142] Dagkesamanskii R. D., Zheleznykh I. M., *JETP Lett.*, **50** (1989), 259 [ads*](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)
- [143] Gusev G. A. et al., *Phys. Usp.*, **53** (2010), 915 [Math-Net.Ru](#) [crossref](#) [crossref](#) [ads*](#) [WEB OF SCIENCE™](#)  